

oldest ruler, for the Bey of Tunis and the King of Denmark are her seniors in age. The King of Spain is still the youngest sovereign in the list.

SOVEREIGNS AND RULERS IN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1895.

Country.	Name.	Year of Birth.	Title.	Year of Accession or Assumption of Office.
Great Britain and Ireland.	Victoria	1819	Queen of Great Britain and Ireland.	1837
	"		Empress of India.....	1877
Afghanistan	Abdul Rahman Khan..		Ameer of Afghanistan	1880
Argentina	Senor Uruburn		President.....	1895
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Francis Joseph I.	1830	Emperor of Austria.....	1848
	"		King of Hungary and Bohemia	1867
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	1835	King of the Belgians	1865
Brazil	Prudente de Moraes Bairos.	1844	President of the United States of Brazil.	1894
Bulgaria.....	Ferdinand of Saxe-Cobourg.	1861	Prince.....	1887
China	Isait'ien Konangsu	1871	Emperor of China.....	1875
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	1818	King of Denmark.....	1863
Egypt.....	Abbas Hilmi.....	1874	Khedive of Egypt.....	1892
France.....	Félix Faure.....		President of the French Republic.	1895
German Empire..	William II.....	1859	German Emperor.....	1888
	"		King of Prussia.....	1888
Greece.....	George I	1845	King of the Hellenes.....	1864
Holland.....	Wilhelmina Helena Pauline.	1880	Queen of the Netherlands.....	1890
	Emma.....		Queen Regent	1890
Italy.....	Humbert.....	1844	King of Italy	1878
Japan	Mutsuhito	1852	Mikado of Japan.....	1867
Mexico.....	Porfirio Diaz.....		President of the Confederate Republic of Mexico.	†1892
Montenegro.....	Nicholas I	1841	Prince of Montenegro.....	1860
Morocco.....	Mulai Abd-el Aziz	1881	Sultan of Morocco	1894
Persia.....	Nâsr ed-dîn.....	1831	Shah of Persia.....	1848
Peru	General Caseres.....		President of the Republic of Peru.	1894
Portugal.....	Dom Carlos I.....	1863	King of Portugal.....	1889
Roumania.....	Carol I.....	1839	"	
	"		King of Roumania.....	1881
Russia.....	Nicholas II.....	1868	Czar of Russia.....	1894
Servia.....	Alexander I.....	1876	King of Servia.....	1889
Spain.....	Alfonso XIII	1886	King of Spain	1886
	Maria Christina.....	1858	Queen Regent	1885
Sweden and Norway.	Oscar II.....	1829	King of Sweden and Norway..	1872
Switzerland.....	Joseph Zemp.....		President of the Swiss Confederation.*	1892
Tunis.....	Sidi Ali Pasha	1817	Bey of Tunis.....	1882
Turkey.....	Abdul Hamid II	1842	Sultan of Turkey.....	1876
United States.....	Grover Cleveland.....	1837	President of the United States.	1892
Zanzibar	Seyyid Ali.....	1855	Sultan of Zanzibar	1890

*Elected annually. †Present term. Was first elected in 1876.